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that we perform a risk assessment for the importation into the United States of honeybees, honeybee germ plasm, or bees other than honeybees from that region.

- (b) When we receive a request, we will evaluate the science-based risks associated with such importation. Our risk assessment will be based on information provided by the exporting region, information from topical scientific literature, and, if applicable, information we gain from a site visit to the exporting region. The risk assessment will include:
- (1) Identification of all bee diseases, including fungi, bacteria, viruses, mycoplasmas, and protozoa, that occur in the exporting region but not in the United States or that are listed as significant for international trade by the Office International des Epizooties (OIE);
- (2) Identification of all bee parasites, including mites, that occur in the exporting region but not in the United States or that are listed as significant for international trade by the OIE;
- (3) Identification of all species and subspecies of honeybees that occur in the exporting region but not in the United States or that are listed as significant for international trade by the OIE, if applicable;
- (4) Identification of all pests of bee culture, such as the small hive beetle, that occur in the exporting region but not in the United States or that are listed as significant for international trade by the OIE;
- (5) Evaluation of the probability of establishment, including pathway, entry, colonization, and spread potentials, of any diseases, parasites, undesirable species or subspecies of honeybees, or pests identified in accordance with paragraphs (b)(1), (2), (3), or (4) of this section;
- (6) Evaluation of the potential consequences of establishment, including economic, environmental, and perceived social and political effects, of each disease, parasite, undesirable species or subspecies of honeybees, or pestidentified in accordance with paragraphs (b)(1), (2), (3), or (4) of this section; and
- (7) Consideration of the effectiveness of the regulatory system of the export-

ing region to control bee diseases, parasites, undesirable species and subspecies of honeybees, and pests that occur there and to prevent occurrences of new bee diseases, parasites, undesirable species and subspecies of honeybees, and pests.

- (c) Based on the conclusions of the risk assessment, we will either:
- (1) Publish in the FEDERAL REGISTER a notice of proposed rulemaking to allow honeybees, honeybee germ plasm, or bees other than honeybees to be imported into the United States from that region; or
- (2) Deny the request in writing, stating the specific reasons for that action.
- (d) We will publish a notice of availability of all completed risk assessments for public comment.

(Approved by the Office of Management and Budget under control number 0579-0207)

Subpart C—Importation of Restricted Organisms

§ 322.13 General requirements; restricted organisms.

- (a) For the purposes of this part, the following are restricted organisms:
- (1) Honeybee brood in the comb:
- (2) Adult honeybees from any region other than those listed in §322.4(a);
- (3) Honeybee germ plasm from any region other than those listed in §322.4(b); and
- (4) Bees other than honeybees, in any life stage, from any region other than those listed in §322.4(c) or any species of bee other than those listed in §322.5(d)(2).
- (b) Restricted organisms may be imported into the United States only by Federal, State, or university researchers for research or experimental purposes and in accordance with this part.

§ 322.14 Documentation; applying for a permit to import a restricted organism.

Any restricted organism imported into the United States must be accompanied by both a permit, in accordance with paragraph (a) of this section, and an invoice or packing list accurately indicating the complete contents of the shipment, in accordance with paragraph (b) of this section.